

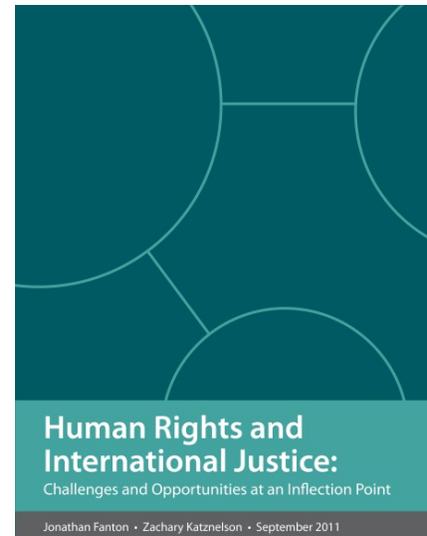
# ***Human Rights and International Justice: Challenges and Opportunities at an Inflection Point***

## **Related Resources & Links, September 2011**

By Jonathan Fanton and Zachary Katznelson

For the full report visit:

<http://www.atlanticphilanthropies.org/learning/case-study-human-rights-and-international-justice-challenges-and-opportunities-inflection-p>



### **I. INTRODUCTION**

The International Human Rights Donors Group (IHRFG) <http://www.ihrfg.org/> Foundation Center <http://foundationcenter.org/> International Criminal Court <http://www.icc-cpi.int/Menus/ICC/Home>

### **II. TRENDS AMONG DONORS**

Human Rights Council <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/> African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights <http://www.achpr.org/> The ECOWAS Community Court of Justice <http://www.ecowas.int/> ASEAN Human Rights Commission - <http://www.asean.org/22769.htm>

#### **MAJOR FOUNDATIONS**

Open Society Institute <http://www.soros.org/> Oak Foundation <http://www.oakfnd.org/> Humanity United <http://www.humanityunited.org/> Wellspring Advisors <http://www.wellspringadvisors.com/> Ford Foundation <http://www.fordfoundation.org/> MacArthur Foundation [http://www.macfound.org/site/c.1kLXJ8MQKrH/b.3599935/k.1648/John\\_D\\_Catherine\\_T\\_MacArthur\\_Foundation.htm](http://www.macfound.org/site/c.1kLXJ8MQKrH/b.3599935/k.1648/John_D_Catherine_T_MacArthur_Foundation.htm) The Sigrid Rausing Trust <http://www.sigrid-rausing-trust.org/> The Rockefeller Brothers Fund (RBF) <http://www.rbf.org/> The Hewlett Foundation <http://www.hewlett.org/> Gates Foundation <http://www.gatesfoundation.org/Pages/home.aspx> Carnegie Corporation <http://carnegie.org/>

#### **EUROPEAN GOVERNMENT FUNDING**

Hivos <http://www.hivos.nl/english> Oxfam Novib <http://www.oxfamnovib.nl/en-home.html?language=engels> Swedish International Development Corporation Agency <http://www.sida.se/English/>

#### **PUBLIC CHARITIES**

American Jewish World Service <http://ajws.org/> Mama Cash <http://www.mamacash.org/>

#### **NEW FOUNDATIONS**

Humanity United <http://www.humanityunited.org/> Zennström Philanthropies <http://www.zennstrom.org/> Unbound Philanthropy <http://www.unboundphilanthropy.org/> Novo Nordisk <http://www.novonordisk.com/>

#### **SMALL FOUNDATIONS**

The Joseph Rowntree Charitable Trust <http://www.irct.org.uk/> The Bridgeway Foundation <http://www.bridgewayfoundation.org/index.php>

#### ONLINE FUNDRAISING

Greenpeace <http://www.greenpeace.org/usa/en/> 350.org <http://www.350.org/> Avaaz <http://www.avaaz.org/en/>  
Universal Giving <http://www.universalgiving.org/>

#### DONORS OUTSIDE TARGET REGIONS

Brazil Foundation <http://www.brazilfoundation.org/english/index.php>  
Arab Human Rights Fund <http://www.ahrfund.org/> King Baudouin Foundation <http://www.kbfus.org/>

#### INDIVIDUAL DONORS

Institute for Philanthropy <http://www.instituteforphilanthropy.org/> The Philanthropy Workshop West  
<http://www.tpwest.org/> Women Moving Millions <http://www.womenmovingmillions.net/>

#### OVERARCHING DONOR OBSERVATIONS

Global Fund for Human Rights <http://www.globalhumanrights.org/> Arab Human Rights Fund  
<http://www.ahrfund.org/> Brazil Foundation <http://www.brazilfoundation.org/english/index.php>  
TrustAfrica <http://www.trustafrica.org/>

### III. THOUGHTS ABOUT THE FUTURE OF CIVIL SOCIETY – FUTURE NGO LANDSCAPE

Kenya Human Rights Commission <http://www.khrc.or.ke/> Conectas in Brazil <http://www.conectas.org/en> Institute  
for Democracy in Africa <http://www.idasa.org/>

#### RECOMMENDATIONS FOR DONOR ACTION

FOCUSING ON LONG-TERM STABILITY OF NGOS West Africa Civil Society Institute <http://www.wacsi.org/>  
Diplomacy Training Program <http://www.dtp.unsw.edu.au/> Amnesty International <http://www.amnestyusa.org/>  
International Federation for Human Rights <http://www.fidh.org/-english-> Human Rights Watch  
<http://www.hrw.org/>

#### FRAMING THE DEFINITION OF HUMAN RIGHTS Nordic Fund for Human Rights

<http://web.worldbank.org/WBSITE/EXTERNAL/PROJECTS/0,,contentMDK:22312165~pagePK:41367~piPK:51533~theSitePK:40941,00.html>

#### BUILDING REGIONAL AND THEMATIC NGO NETWORKS Altus Network on Security Sector Reform

<http://www.ssrnetwork.net/> Global Consortium on Security Transformation  
<http://www.securitytransformation.org/> Skoll Foundation <http://www.skollfoundation.org/> Center for  
Constitutional Rights <http://ccrjustice.org/> South Africa Shack Dwellers Movement <http://www.abahlali.org/>  
Philippine Alliance of Human Rights Advocates <http://www.philippinehumanrights.org/>

#### LINKING NGOS IN ADJACENT FIELDS

Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/> Conservation International  
<http://www.conservation.org/Pages/default.aspx> MADRE <http://www.madre.org/> CARE <http://www.care.org/>

#### TRAINING NGOS IN DATA COLLECTION AND MANAGEMENT Ushahidi <http://www.usshahidi.com/> Benetech

<http://www.benetech.org/> UN Human Rights Council <http://www2.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/>

#### UNDERTAKING FIELD-WIDE TECHNOLOGY AUDIT Witness <http://www.witness.org/> MobileActive.org

<http://www.mobileactive.org/> Front Line <http://www.frontlinedefenders.org/>  
Ford Foundation <http://www.fordfoundation.org/> Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University  
<http://cyber.law.harvard.edu/> Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/>

#### CHALLENGING GOVERNMENT CONSTRAINTS ON NGOS AND BUILDING ADEQUATE LEGAL NETWORKS NGO

Regulation Network <http://www.ngoregnet.org/> International Center for Non-Profit Law <http://www.icnl.org/>

#### IV. PIVOTAL PLACES

The International Human Rights Donors Group (IHRFG) <http://www.ihrfg.org/> Foundation Center <http://foundationcenter.org/>

#### TRADITIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS LEADERS

Open Society Institute <http://www.soros.org/> Oak Foundation <http://www.oakfnd.org/> Wellspring Advisors <http://www.wellspringadvisors.com/> The Sigrid Rausing Trust <http://www.sigrid-rausing-trust.org/> The Joseph Rowntree Charitable Trust <http://www.jrct.org.uk/> Zennström Philanthropies <http://www.zennstrom.org/> Ariadne Network of Funders <http://ariadne-network.eu/> Council of Europe <http://www.coe.int/lportal/web/coe-portal> Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe <http://www.osce.org/> European Court of Justice [http://europa.eu/about-eu/institutions-bodies/court-justice/index\\_en.htm](http://europa.eu/about-eu/institutions-bodies/court-justice/index_en.htm) Amnesty International <http://www.amnestyusa.org/> Oxfam <http://www.oxfam.org/en> Crisis Action <http://crisisaction.org/en/> Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/>

#### RISING REGIONAL POWERS

Conectas in Brazil <http://www.conectas.org/en> Institute for Democracy in Africa <http://www.idasa.org/> Centre for Policy Research in India <http://www.cprindia.org/> Centre for Civil Society in India <http://ccsindia.org/ccsindia/index.asp> Carnegie Endowment <http://carnegieendowment.org/>

#### SUB-REGIONAL LEADERS

The ECOWAS Community Court of Justice <http://www.ecowas.int/>

#### MAJOR COUNTRIES NEEDING MORE ATTENTION

##### RUSSIA

World Trade Organization <http://www.wto.org/> Moscow Helsinki Group <http://www.mhg.ru/english> Agora Association <http://rightsinnrussia.blogspot.com/2011/03/agora-association-of-human-rights.html> Nizhny Novgorod Committee Against Torture <http://www.pytkam.net/web/index.php?newlang=en> INDEM Foundation <http://www.indem.ru/en/index.shtml> Sova Center for Information and Analysis <http://www.sova-center.ru/en/> Center for the Development of Democracy and Human Rights <http://www.eu-russia-csf.org/?id=50> Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/> Carnegie Endowment <http://carnegieendowment.org/>

##### CHINA

Human Rights in China <http://www.hrichina.org/> MacArthur Foundation [http://www.macfound.org/site/c.kLXJ8MQKrH/b.3599935/k.1648/John\\_D\\_Catherine\\_T\\_MacArthur\\_Foundation.htm](http://www.macfound.org/site/c.kLXJ8MQKrH/b.3599935/k.1648/John_D_Catherine_T_MacArthur_Foundation.htm)

#### ASIA AND THE MIDDLE EAST

ASEAN Human Rights Commission <http://www.asean.org/22769.htm> Asia Pacific Forum of National Human Rights Institutions <http://www.asiapacificforum.net/> Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/> FIDH <http://www.fidh.org/-english-> Association of Democratic Women <http://www.socialwatch.org/node/773> Open Society Institute <http://www.soros.org/> Ford Foundation <http://www.fordfoundation.org/> Rockefeller Brothers Fund <http://www.rbf.org/> Arab Human Rights Fund <http://www.ahrfund.org/> Alkarama for Human Rights <http://en.alkarama.org/> Saudi Civil and Political Rights Association [http://www.acpra.net/news.php?action=list&cat\\_id=12](http://www.acpra.net/news.php?action=list&cat_id=12) Egyptian Initiative for Personal Rights <http://eipr.org/en> African Human Rights Commission <http://www.achpr.org/> Bridging the Gulf <http://www.bridgingthegulf.org/>

## **V. POTENTIAL AREAS FOR INVESTMENT**

### PROTECTION OF HUMAN RIGHTS DEFENDERS

Oak Foundation <http://www.oakfnd.org/> Ford Foundation <http://www.fordfoundation.org/> The Sigrid Rausing Trust <http://www.sigrid-rausing-trust.org/> Wellspring Advisors <http://www.wellspringadvisors.com/> Open Society Institute <http://www.soros.org/> Hivos <http://www.hivos.nl/english> Front Line <http://www.frontlinedefenders.org/>

SECURITY FORCES REFORM AND MONITORING Altus Global Alliance <http://www.altus.org/#>

### ELECTIONS

Independent National Electoral Coalition in Nigeria <http://www.inecnigeria.org/> Humanity United <http://www.humanityunited.org/>

### INTERNET FREEDOM

Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University <http://cyber.law.harvard.edu/> OpenNet Initiative <http://opennet.net/>

### DATA COLLECTION

Benetech <http://www.benetech.org/>

### STRENGTHENING LOCAL JUSTICE SYSTEMS

International Bar Association <http://www.ibanet.org/> Council on Foreign Relations <http://www.cfr.org/>

### HUMAN RIGHTS EDUCATION AND BROADENING THE POLITICAL BASE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS ACLU

<http://www.aclu.org/> Liberty in the U.K. <http://www.liberty-human-rights.org.uk/index.php> CELS in Argentina - <http://www.cels.org.ar/home/?info=&ids=&lang=en&ss> Legal Resources Corporation in South Africa <http://www.lrc.org.za/> Kenya Human Rights Commission <http://www.khrc.or.ke/>

### SCHOLARS AND STUDENTS AT RISK

Scholars at Risk Network <http://scholarsatrisk.nyu.edu/>

### MIGRANTS, STATELESS PEOPLE, AND INTERNALLY DISPLACED PEOPLE Unbound Philanthropy

<http://www.unboundphilanthropy.org/> Wellspring Advisors <http://www.wellspringadvisors.com/> Carnegie Endowment <http://carnegieendowment.org/> Institute for Democracy in Africa <http://www.idasa.org/> Physicians for Human Rights <http://physiciansforhumanrights.org/>

### LINK BETWEEN HUMAN RIGHTS AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT UN's Millennium Development Goals

<http://www.un.org/millenniumgoals/>

### BUSINESS AND HUMAN RIGHTS

Business and Human Rights Resource Centre <http://www.business-humanrights.org/> Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/>

### A LOCAL APPROACH TO PREVENTION

International Center for Conciliation <http://centerforconciliation.org/>

## **VI. INTERNATIONAL JUSTICE SYSTEM**

International Criminal Court <http://www.icc-cpi.int/Menus/ICC>

### PROVIDING OPPORTUNITIES FOR POSITIVE COMPLEMENTARITY European Court of Human Rights (ECHR)

[http://www.echr.coe.int/echr/homepage\\_EN](http://www.echr.coe.int/echr/homepage_EN)

STRENGTHENING REGIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS COURTS AND COMMISSIONS European Court of Human Rights (ECHR) [http://www.echr.coe.int/echr/homepage\\_EN](http://www.echr.coe.int/echr/homepage_EN)  
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights <http://www.cidh.oas.org/DefaultE.htm>  
African Human Rights Commission <http://www.achpr.org/> African Court on Human and People's Rights [http://www.aict-ctia.org/courts\\_conti/achpr/achpr\\_home.html](http://www.aict-ctia.org/courts_conti/achpr/achpr_home.html)  
The ECOWAS Community Court of Justice <http://www.ecowas.int/> ASEAN Human Rights Commission <http://www.asean.org/22769.htm> Project on International Courts and Tribunals <http://www.pict-pcti.org/>  
Institute for Human Rights and Development in Gambia <http://www.ihrda.org/>

STRENGTHENING THE INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL COURT International Criminal Court <http://www.icc-cpi.int/Menus/ICC>

ADDRESSING ATROCITIES OUTSIDE THE JURISDICTION OF THE ICC U.N. High Commissioner for Human Rights <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Pages/WelcmePage.aspx>

#### SUPPORTING TRUTH COMMISSIONS

International Center for Transitional Justice <http://ictj.org/> Center for Humanitarian Law in Serbia <http://www.hlc-rdc.org/stranice/14.en.html>

ENFORCING THE RESPONSIBILITY TO PROTECT Coalition for the Responsibility to Protect <http://www.responsibilitytoprotect.org/> Global Centre for the Responsibility to Protect <http://global2p.org/>  
Security Council Report [http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/site/c.gIKWLeMTIsG/b.1071693/k.22F/Security\\_Council\\_ReportBRMonthly\\_Forecast\\_August\\_2011.htm](http://www.securitycouncilreport.org/site/c.gIKWLeMTIsG/b.1071693/k.22F/Security_Council_ReportBRMonthly_Forecast_August_2011.htm)

## VII. RESEARCH QUESTIONS

BUILDING THINK TANKS IN INFLUENTIAL COUNTRIES Center for the Development of Democracy and Human Rights <http://www.eu-russia-csf.org/?id=50>  
Center for Democratic Development in Ghana <http://www.cddghana.org/> Kosovo Institute for Policy Research and Development <http://www.kipred.net/web/eng.php> Hewlett Foundation <http://www.hewlett.org/> Carnegie Endowment <http://carnegieendowment.org/> Rockefeller Brothers Fund <http://www.rbf.org/>